



# CERT-FI Autoreporter

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**Mini MetriCon 5.5**

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 Regulatory Authority



## Background The Autoreporter Project



# Background



Mostly  
harmless?



*The duties of the Finnish Communications Regulatory Authority are:*

- 1) to supervise compliance with this Act and any provisions issued under it, unless otherwise provided in section 32;*
- 2) to **collect information on violations of and threats to information security** in respect of network services, communications services and value added services, and on significant faults and disruptions in such services;*
- 3) to **investigate violations of and threats to information security** in respect of network services, communications services and value added services, and significant faults and disruptions in such services; and*
- 4) **publicize information security matters.***

*Act on the Protection of Privacy in Electronic Communications (516/2004) section 31*

# Finnish Networks and Other Assets

- By Finnish networks we mean:
  - Autonomous Systems in Finnish soil, operated or owned by Finnish organisations or otherwise important to Finnish interests.
  - Domains under .FI and .AX DNS root
  - Public telephone networks with +358 prefix
  - Other networks operated or owned by Finnish organisations
- By Finnish network services we mean:
  - Services located in Finnish networks
  - Services operated or owned by Finnish organisations
- Other assets we consider Finnish
  - Finnish Credit Card Prefixes
  - Bank Account Numbers
  - Finnish Brand Names

```
; File automatically created at 20100723073745
;
; This is a list of Autonomous System Numbers re
; Finnish organisations. As a national CSIRT for
; act as a proxy in case some of these organisat
; contacted in timely and/or confidential manner
;
```

375	EU	TIETOTIE-AS Finnish State Computer
544	EU	SONERA-FUNET-TRANSIT Sonera Corpor
565	EU	Technical Research Centre of Finlan
719	FI	ELISA-AS Elisa Oyj
761	EU	TIETORAITTI-AS Seinajoen Tietorait
764	EU	FI-PMO-AS Prime Minister_s Office
790	EU	EUNETFI EUnet Finland
1234	EU	FORTUM-AS Fortum
1248	EU	NOKIA Nokia Internet
1253	EU	VEROAUTOSYS-AS The National Board o
1342	EU	Fujitsu Invia Finland IP-network
1732	EU	MIKROK-AS Mikrokonsultit Oy
1738	EU	OKOBANK-AS OP-Pohjola Group Centra
1739	EU	TUTNET TUT Autonomous system
1741	EU	FUNETAS FUNET autonomous system
1748	EU	FINNAIR-AS FINNAIR
1759	FI	TSF-IP-CORE TeliaSonera Finland IP
1780	EU	VALNET Valmet Corporation
1854	EU	NOVOGROUP Novo Group Oyj
1923	EU	Tampere Telephone Company
1926	EU	UTANET-AS University of Tampere
2016	EU	OTANET Otaniemi Science Park
2017	EU	KRPNET National Bureau of Investig
2026	EU	HELSINKI City of Helsinki
2045	EU	FACILITIES ICL Data Oy
2112	EU	VALIODATA ValioData Oy
2862	EU	MOL autonomous system
3222	FI	CORENETFI Corenet Oy
3238	EU	ALCOM Alands Datakommunikation Ab
3246	EU	TDCSONG TDC Finland
3274	EU	CYGATE Cygate Oy
3290	EU	TVS- Tekniikka
3292	EU	TDC TDC Data Networks
3336	FI	ELISA-AS Elisa Oyj
4457	EU	NESTE-NET NESTE Corporation
4458	EU	CCNET CarelComp Oy
4588	EU	FINNPAP-MRS FinnPap
4878	US	NRC-RDI - Nokia Research Center
5411	EU	CC-NET-AS
5420	EU	KEMNET KemNet Autonomous system
5469	EU	AGNET A. Ahlstrom Corporate Global
5472	EU	CS-Party Ltd

# Special about the Finnish model..



Telecommunications operators



Applies to Telecommunications Operators only:

Mandatory reporting of Information Security Incidents as well as Major Faults:

- affecting the networks
- affecting users of the networks
- affecting service provider's ability to operate it's networks

# CERT-FI



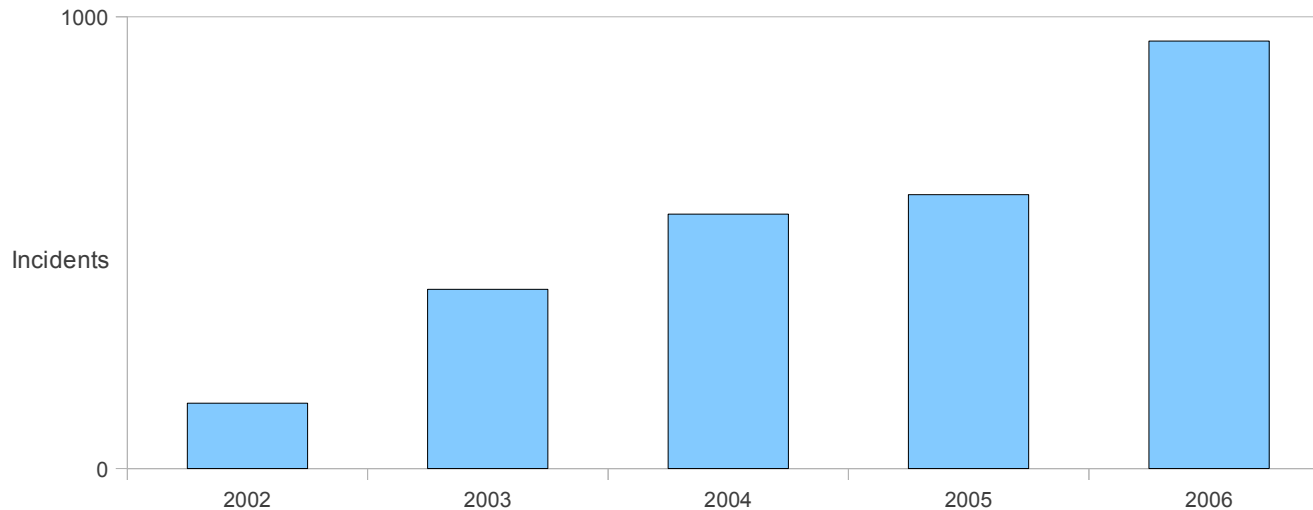
## Some Actions by FICORA

- Regulation for service providers
  - Basic security of facilities and processes
  - Mandating BCP:s
  - Block outgoing spam
- Mandatory reporting for ISP:s
- Establishing CERT-FI
  - Key point in establishment was lower the reporting threshold



# Problems

- Regulation for service providers - problem: now we're being the good neighbor, but still get attacked
- Mandatory reporting - problem: Most incidents out of scope
- Establishing CERT-FI - problem: No ownership/visibility of networks, incident statistics reflect available workforce and goodness of abuse handling script framework



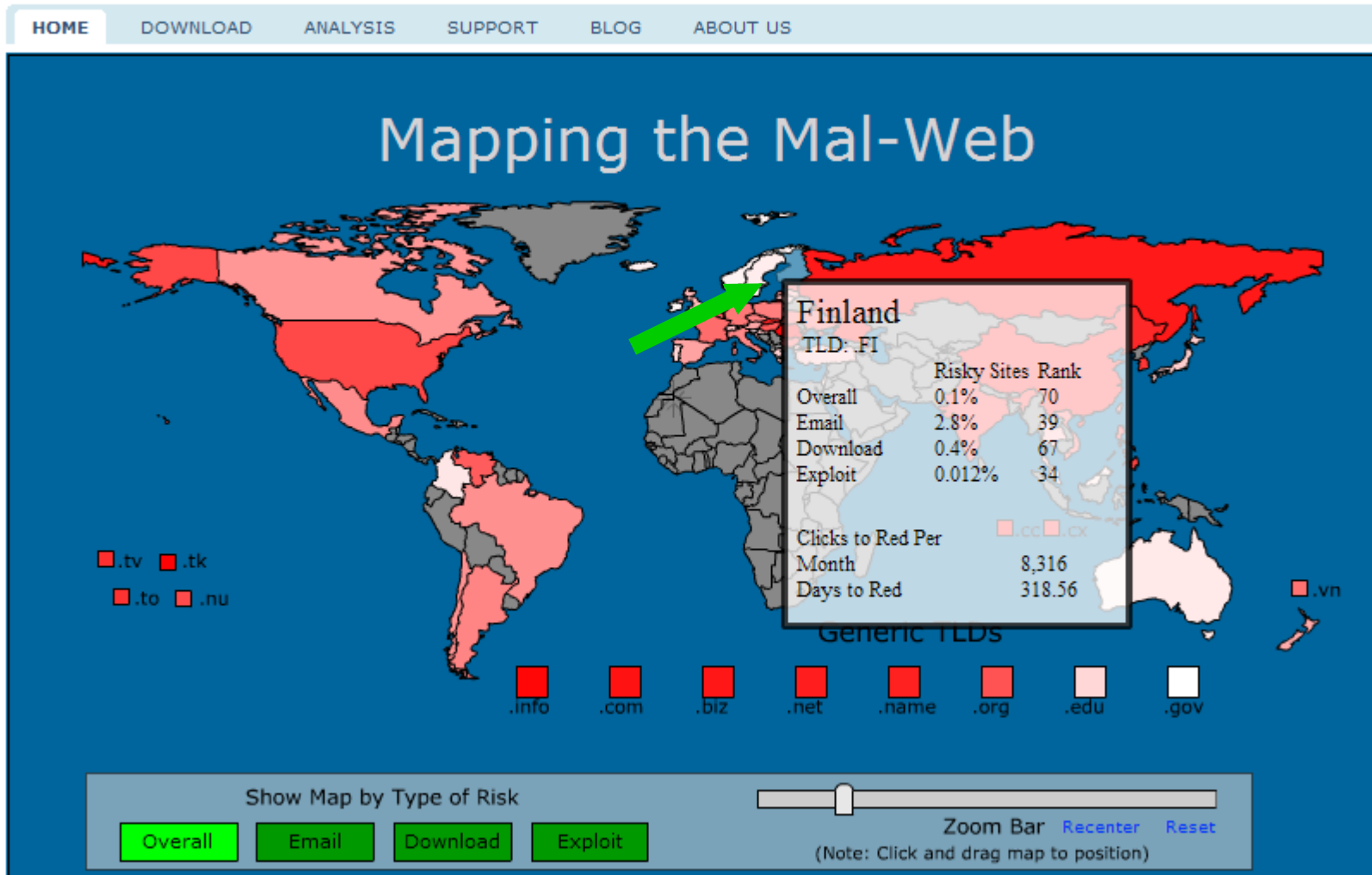


## Some Open Questions

- How many incidents affect Finnish networks?
- Is “x incidents per year” good or bad?
  - Or: How do we compare to our neighbors?
- Are we doing the right things?
- Are things better or worse than last year?

# How do we compare to our neighbors?

**McAfee** SiteAdvisor™

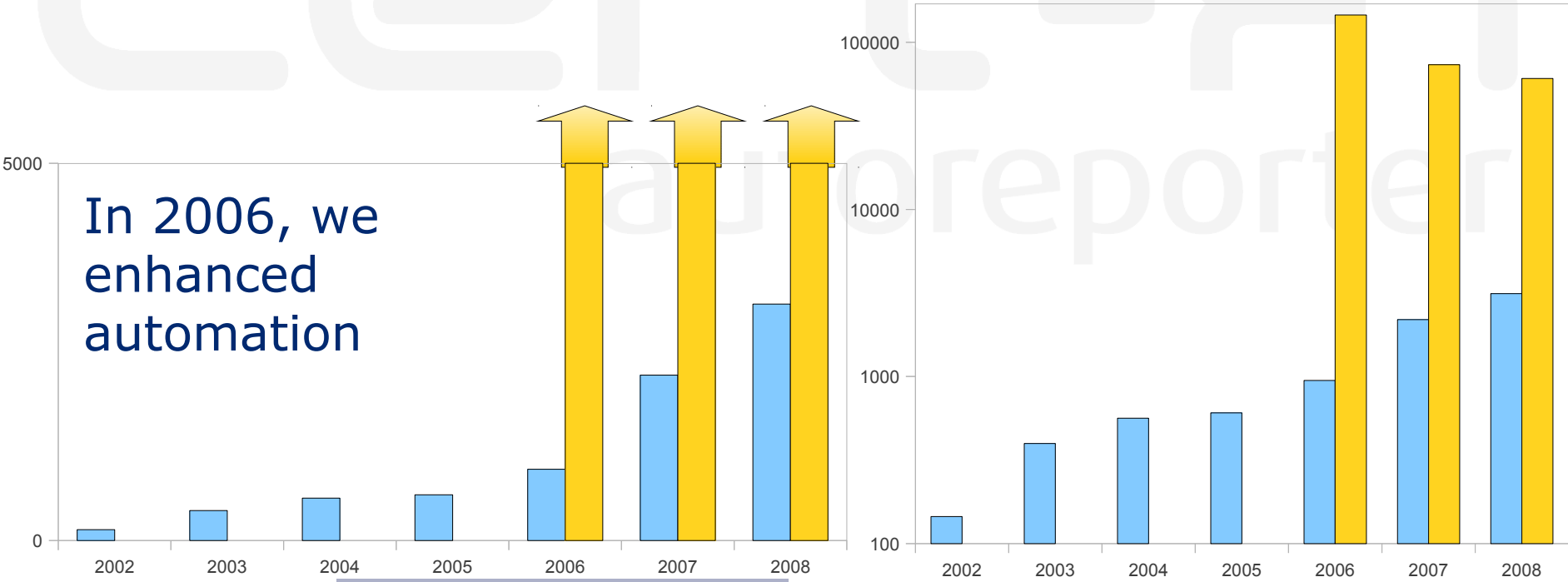


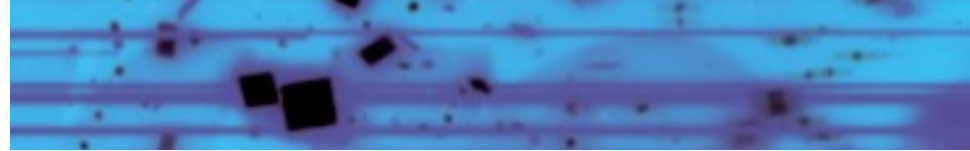


# The Autoreporter Project

# How many incidents are there?

- Since 2006, CERT-FI adopted an automated system to systematically collect Incident Reports (mostly malware infections) from various monitoring projects around the world
- **That opened our eyes!!**
- We probably still only see the tip of the iceberg..





## Daily reports

The daily reports are sent as emails with predefined and agreed-upon subjects

All reports are signed

The reported incidents are listed in the body of the email

- The same information is also included as an attached XML-file (IODEF-format)

From: cert-fi-autoreporter  
Subject: [FICORA #123456] Daily abuse report for your network

CERT-FI has received information regarding systems on your network which may have security problems. All timestamps are according to UTC. The format is as follows:

ASN | IP | TIMESTAMP (UTC) | PTR/DNAME | CC | TYPE | INFO

Here CC refers to the country code, TYPE to the type of the security problem, CASE to the CERT-FI tracking code for the case, and the column is reserved for any additional information.

If more information is needed, please contact CERT-FI.

```
90000 | 1.2.3.4 | 2008-10-01 19:00:00 | 1-2-3-4.ads1.fi | FI | Bot
90000 | 2.3.4.5 | 2008-10-01 06:00:00 | | FI | Ddos | 123456 | C
90000 | 3.4.5.6 | 2008-10-01 09:00:00 | 3-4-5-6.ads1.fi | FI | Bot
```

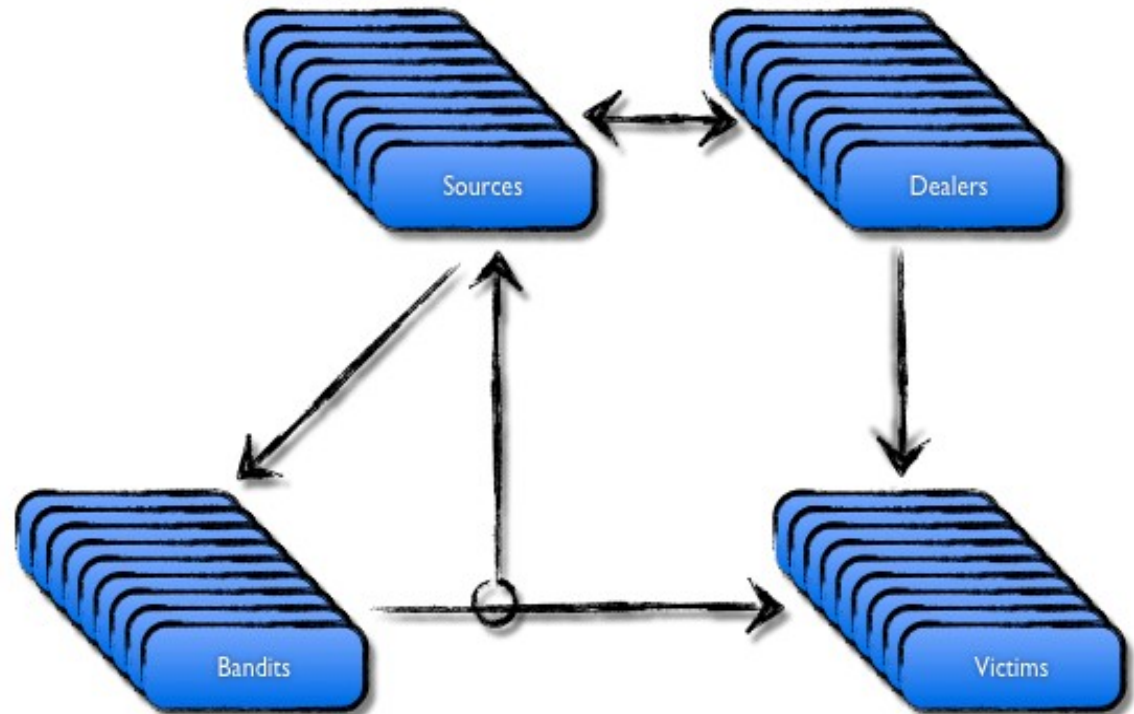
```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
- <IODEF-Document lang="en" version="1.00" xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:iodef"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="https://www.cert.fi/autoreporter/IODEF-Document.xsd"
- <Incident purpose="mitigation">
  <IncidentID name="www.cert.fi">123456</IncidentID>
  <ReportTime>2008-10-01T19:00:00+00:00</ReportTime>
- <Assessment>
  <Impact lang="en" type="admin" />
</Assessment>
- <Contact role="creator" type="organization">
  <ContactName>CERT-FI</ContactName>
  <Email>cert@ficora.fi</Email>
  <Telephone>+35896966510</Telephone>
</Contact>
<EventData>
  <Description>Bot</Description>
```

# Abuse Handling Process

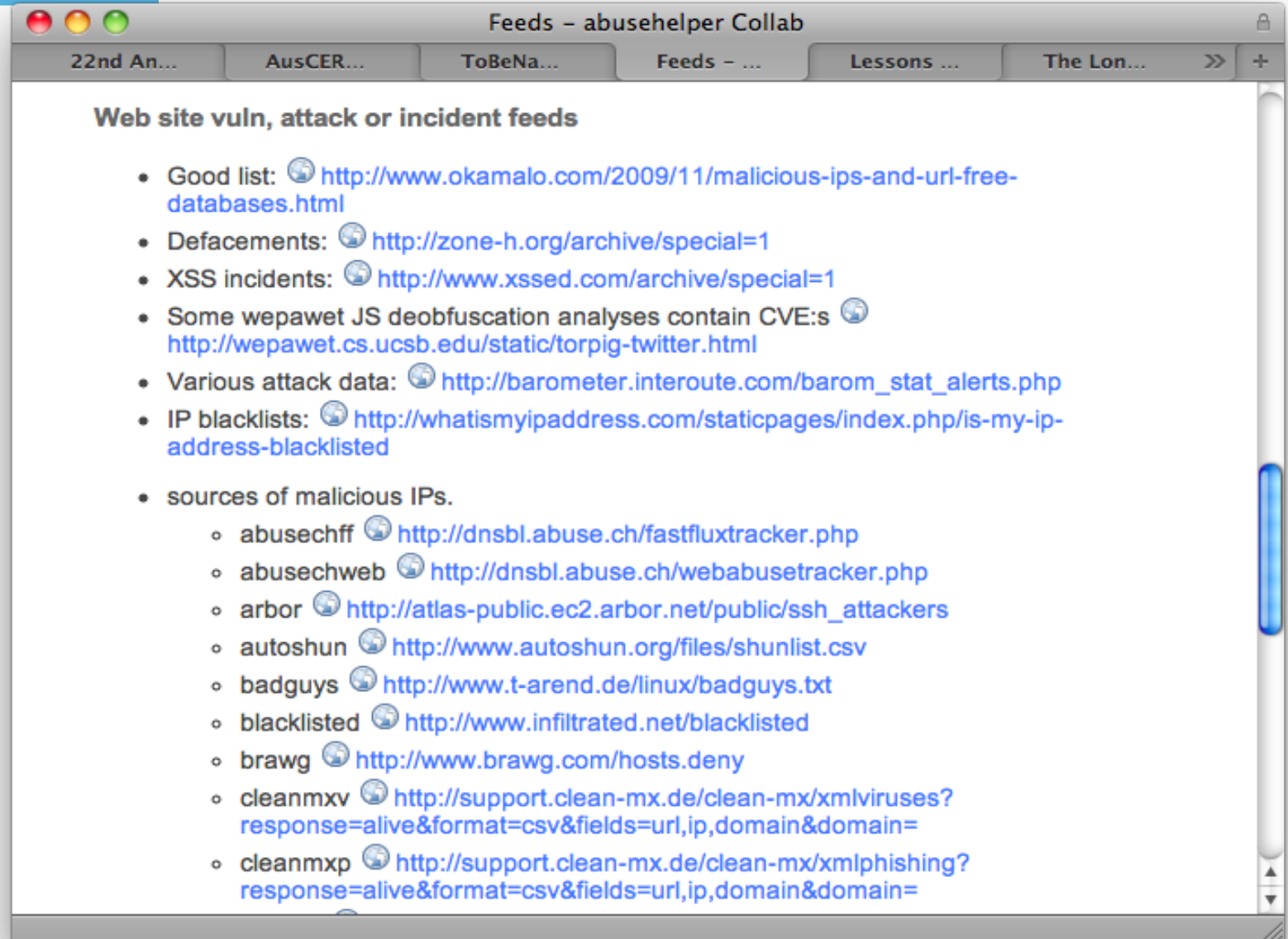
- Detecting Abuse
- Receiving reports (email, phone, fax..)
- Stalking badness through data mining
  - Scraping feeds
  - Normalizing data
  - Correlating data
- Dealing with badness
  - Mapping events to address space/netblocks
  - Finding right contacts and their contact preferences
  - Customer expectation management
- Reporting
  - Statistics, trends, chronic cases
- Responding

## Autoreporter: Sources (in practice)

- We receive the most useful abuse information from trusted 3<sup>rd</sup> parties, not-for profit “internet superheroes” that perform
  - Honeypots/nets
  - Sinkholing
  - Malware analysis
  - Spamtraps
  - Malicious URL/  
phishing/  
defacement  
tracking
  - Investigations
  - ...







Feeds - abusehelper Collab

22nd An... AusCER... ToBeNa... Feeds - ... Lessons ... The Lon... >> +

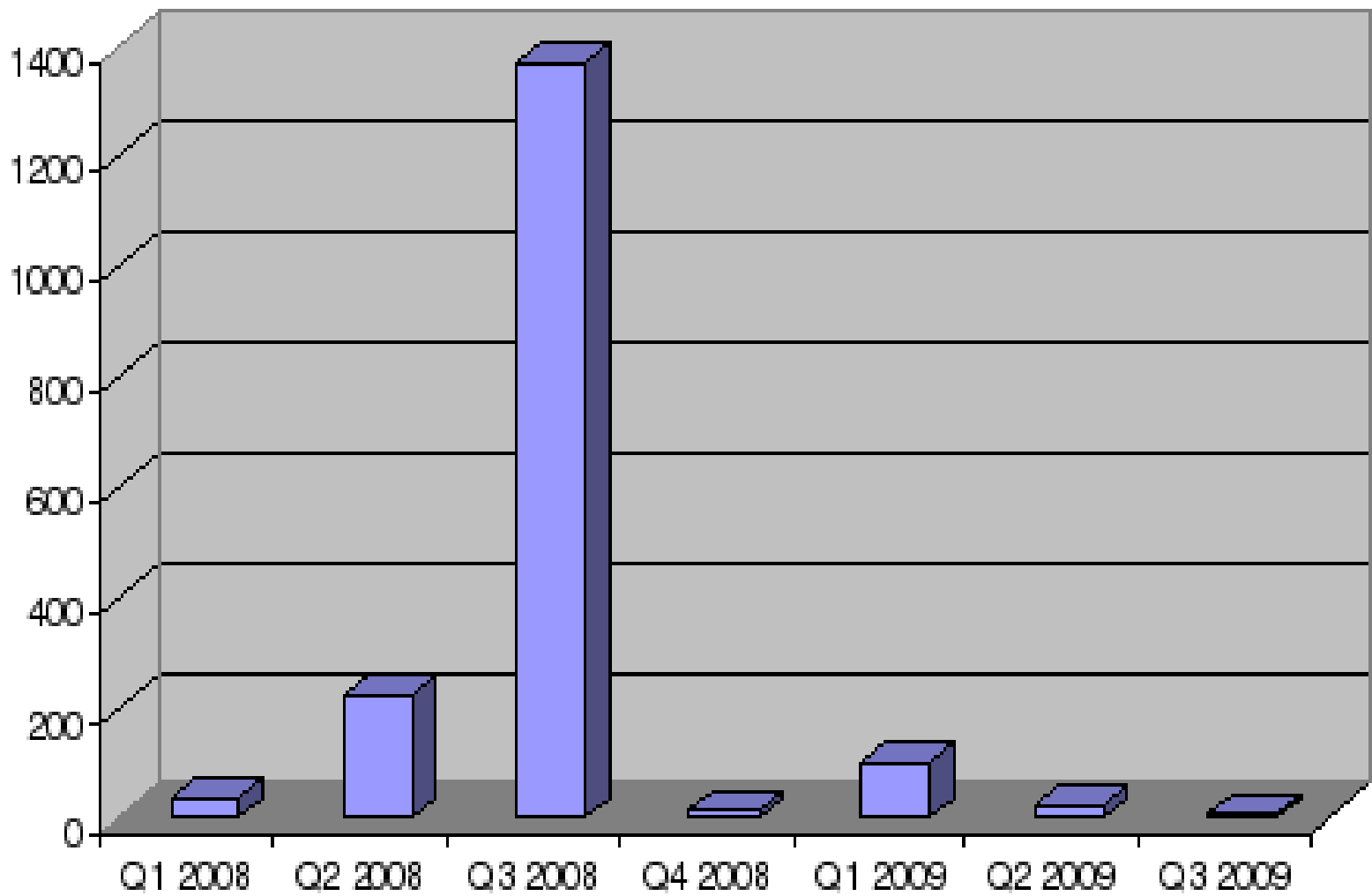
### Web site vuln, attack or incident feeds

- Good list: <http://www.okamalo.com/2009/11/malicious-ips-and-url-free-databases.html>
- Defacements: <http://zone-h.org/archive/special=1>
- XSS incidents: <http://www.xssed.com/archive/special=1>
- Some wepawet JS deobfuscation analyses contain CVE:s <http://wepawet.cs.ucsb.edu/static/torpig-twitter.html>
- Various attack data: [http://barometer.interoute.com/barom\\_stat\\_alerts.php](http://barometer.interoute.com/barom_stat_alerts.php)
- IP blacklists: <http://whatismyipaddress.com/staticpages/index.php/is-my-ip-address-blacklisted>
- sources of malicious IPs.
  - abusechff <http://dnsbl.abuse.ch/fastfluxtracker.php>
  - abusechweb <http://dnsbl.abuse.ch/webabusetracker.php>
  - arbor [http://atlas-public.ec2.arbor.net/public/ssh\\_attackers](http://atlas-public.ec2.arbor.net/public/ssh_attackers)
  - autoshun <http://www.autoshun.org/files/shunlist.csv>
  - badguys <http://www.t-arend.de/linux/badguys.txt>
  - blacklisted <http://www.infiltrated.net/blacklisted>
  - brawg <http://www.brawg.com/hosts.deny>
  - cleanmxv <http://support.clean-mx.de/clean-mx/xmlviruses?response=alive&format=csv&fields=url,ip,domain&domain=>
  - cleanmxx <http://support.clean-mx.de/clean-mx/xmlphishing?response=alive&format=csv&fields=url,ip,domain&domain=>

# Working with Data

- Incoming feeds wide and varied in format, formalism and transports
- Availability (downtime, missed reports, etc)
- Integrity of the information
- Bugs
- Update frequency: near-real-time, hourly, daily..
- Report de-duplication (overlapping refreshes)
- Timespan: last n days, specific date
- Provided details
- Terminology
- Formatting (csv, xml, etc)
- Transports (HTTP, SMTP, IRC, etc)

# Finnish Victims to Data Breach Incidents



# Open Questions Revisited

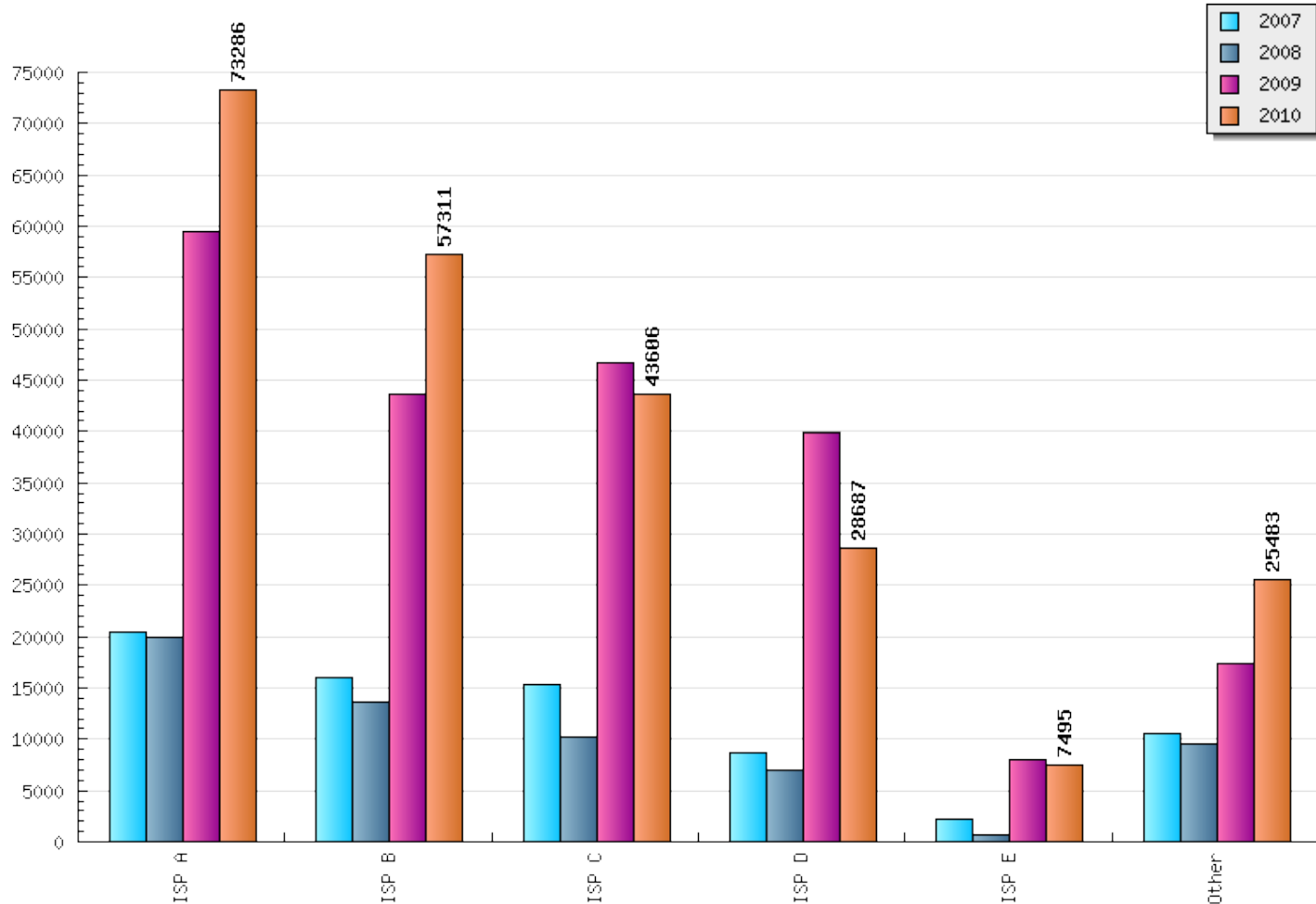
- What are we not seeing?
- What should I prepare for?
- Am I targeted or just collateral damage?
- Can I trust the data?

# Autoreporter Statistics

Reported Incidents  
2007-2010



## Statistics

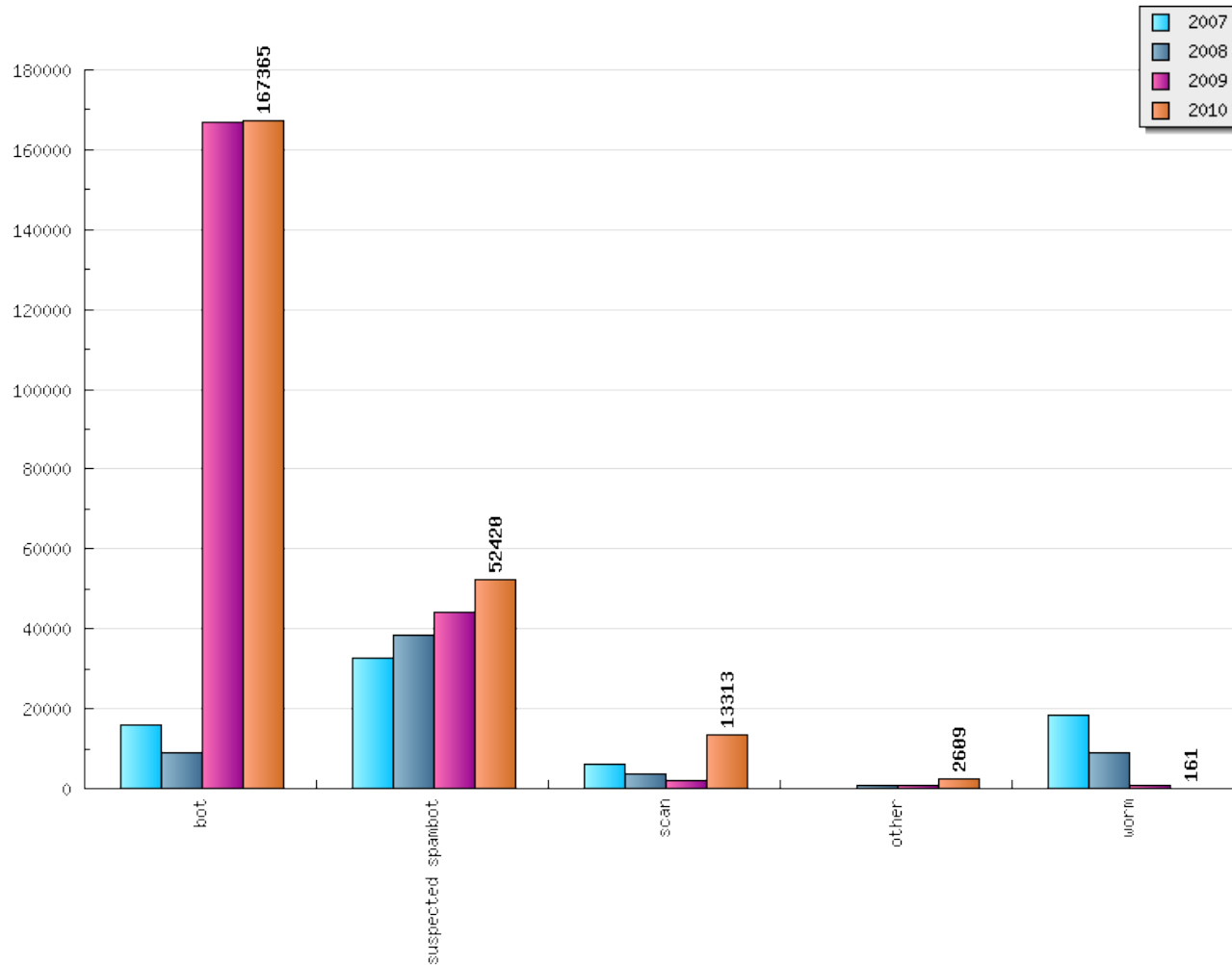


# Autoreporter Statistics

Type of Incident  
2007-2010



## Statistics

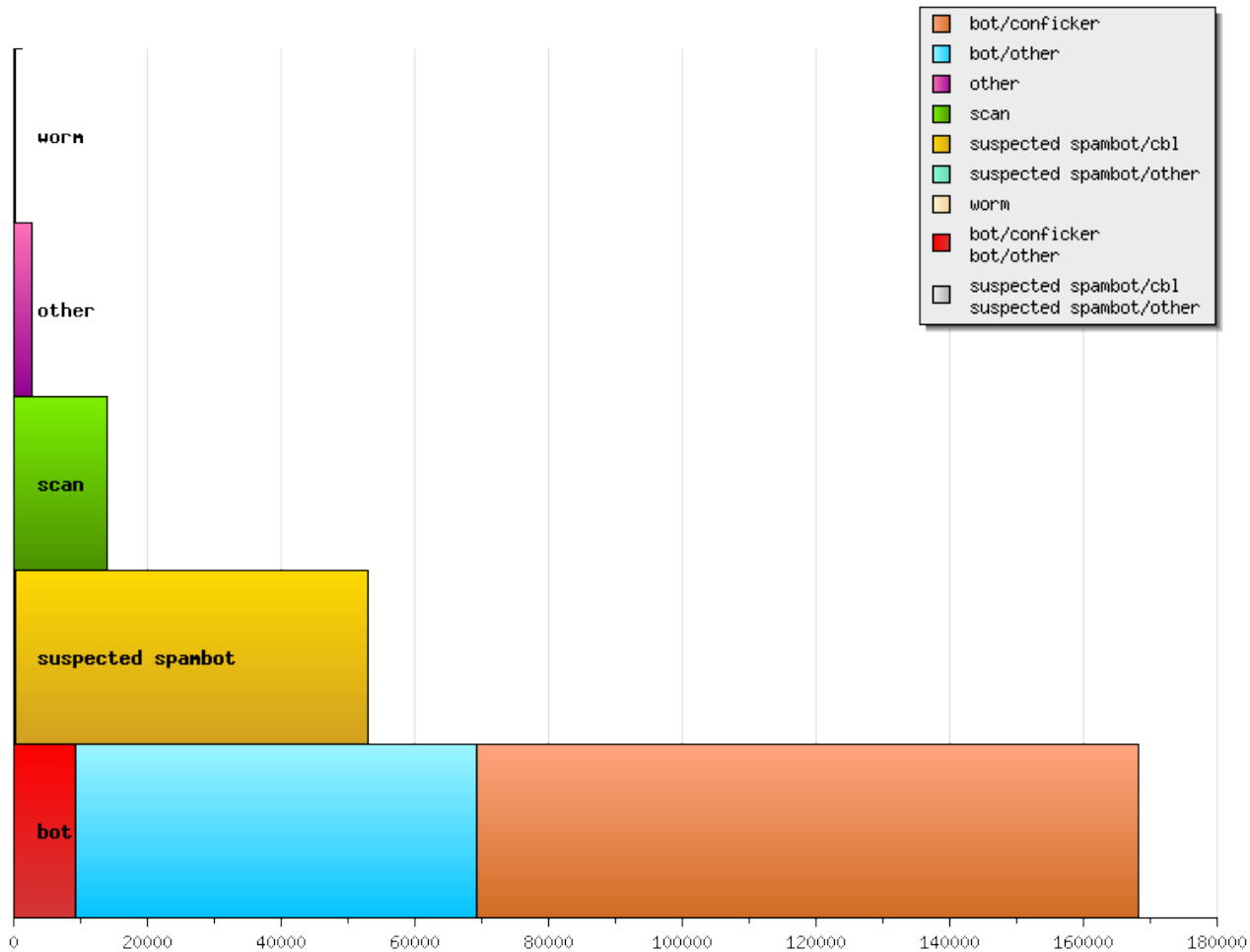


# Autoreporter Statistics

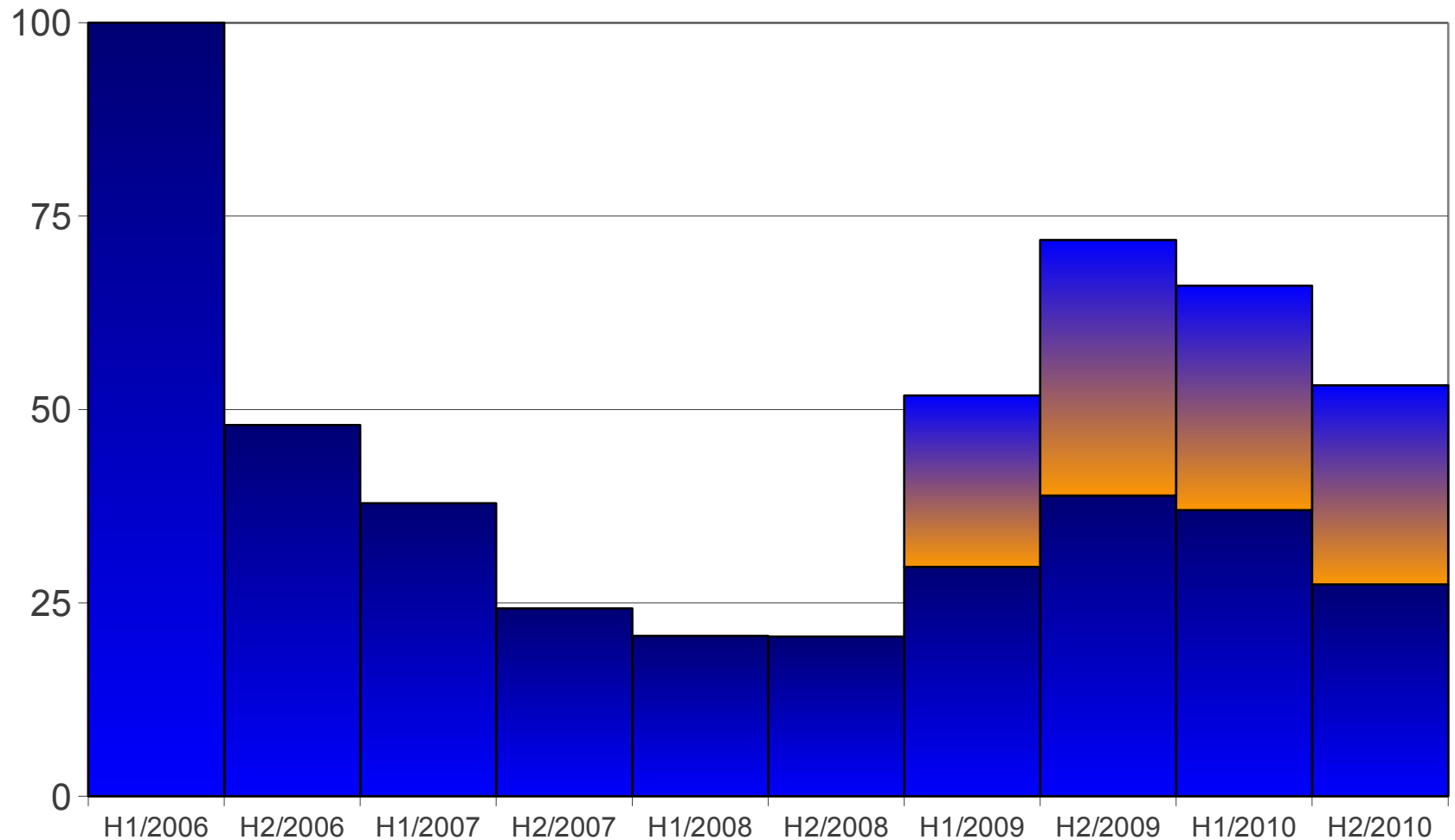
Precised type of Incident  
2010



## Statistics



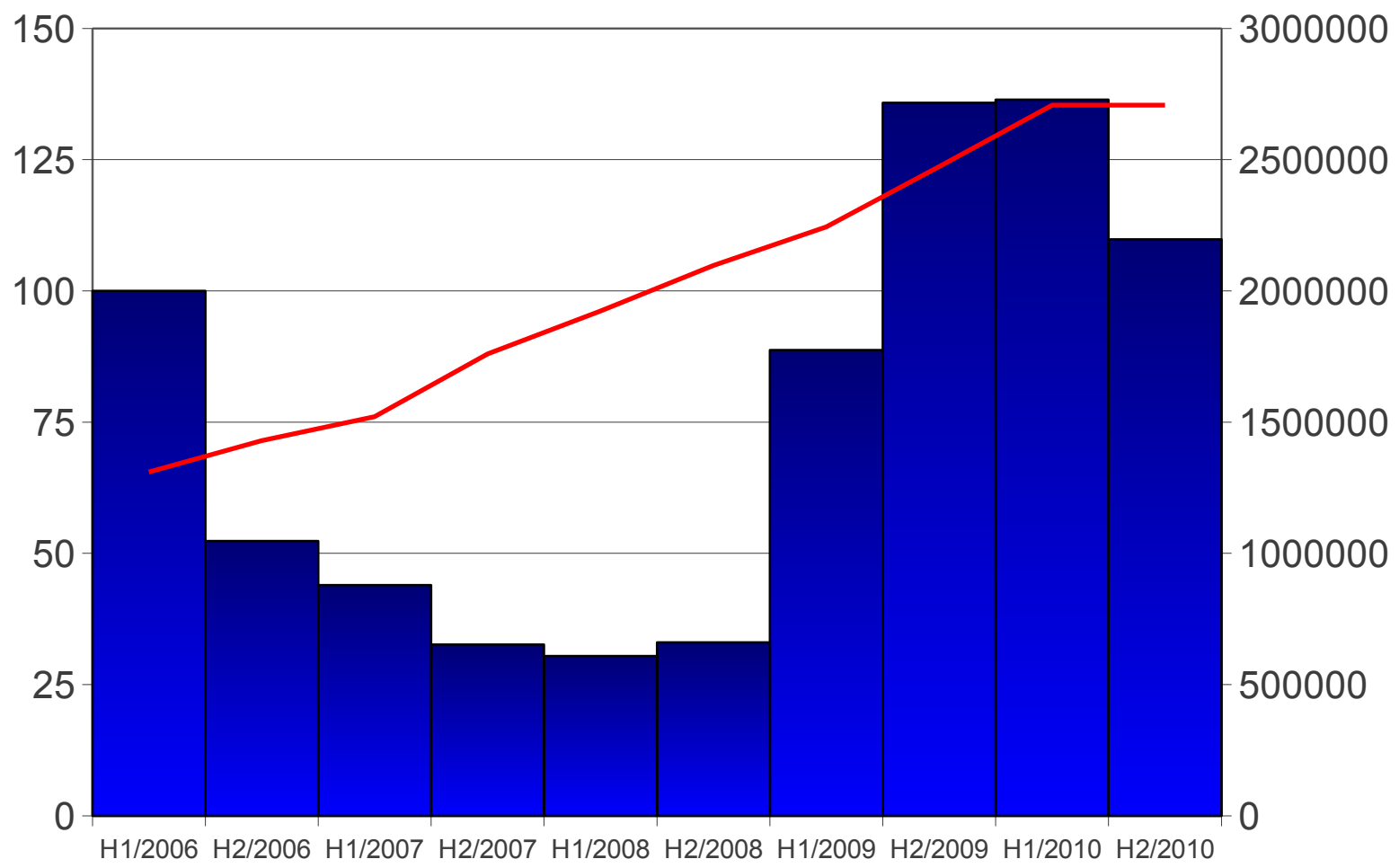
## Incidents per broadband customer (H1/2006=100)





# Autoreporter Statistics

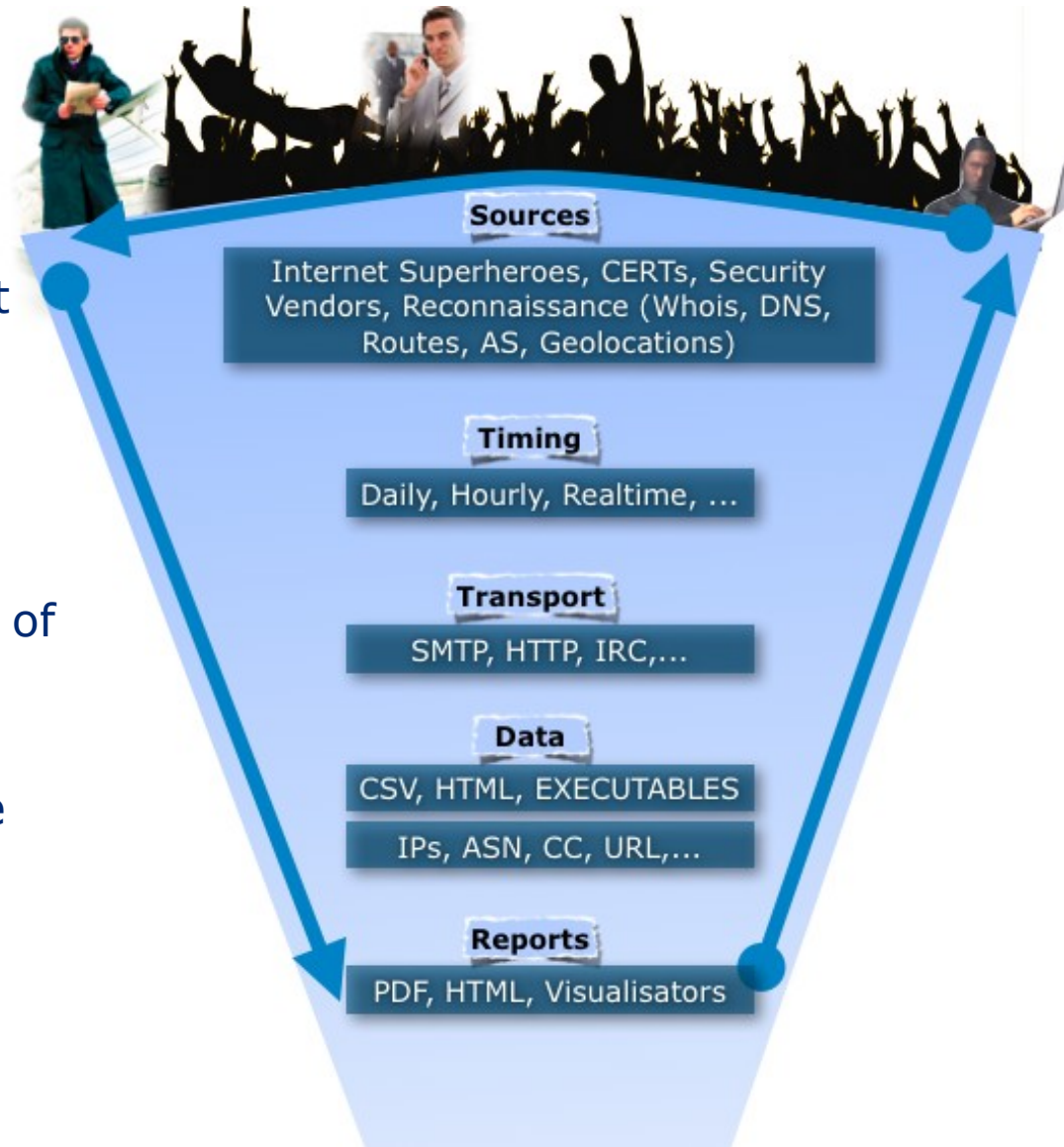
Incidents per half year (H1/2006=100),  
Number of broadband subscriptions



# Autoreporter: Challenges

- 5 generations of CERT-FI Autoreporter and 2 generations of CERT-EE Abuse Killer
- Common challenges
  - Works for me, my sources, my processes, my tools
  - Integration with other “worksforme” processes and tools
  - Customer requirements, processes, involvement, commitment
- Progressing from this point might require more of a community effort → enter Abusehelper

- The goal of the Abusehelper project is to provide common understanding, framework and tools for handling abuse
  - To bring further focus to somewhat scattered Internet Abuse handling scene: documenting and unifying abuse related terminology, documenting assumptions, taking into account different needs, enabling the creation of processes and workflows
  - To take the next step in maturity, from works-for-me information systems to modular, scalable (with regards to performance and usability), commonly developed, and shared one.



# Some Closing Remarks

1. Many (if not most) incidents are detected by outside parties
  - Any Infrastructure/OSINT monitoring will help in finding badness in your network. The more data you grab, the more incidents you will find
1. Working with incident data is difficult
2. Finding working incident reporting contacts is challenging
3. Collaborative use of automation not fully exploited in incident reporting
4. Customers want reports on how they are doing compared to their peers
5. Incident response process maturity
  - All by hand
  - Ad hoc (in-house) scripts
  - Hands on automata (abuse specific ticketing system)
  - Hands off automata



In collaboration with:

National **EMERGENCY SUPPLY** Agency

Co-operation for the protection of critical systems

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WWW: [www.cert.fi](http://www.cert.fi)

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